Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority

Recent Flood Event January 6-9, 2022

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Today's Presentation . . .

- I. The Event ... Quick look at rainfall, gages, event characteristics.
- II. Reflections/Lessons Learned . . . What worked, what did we learn, etc.
- III. Take Aways . . . What can we conclude?



CITY OF CHEHALIS



I. The Event . . .

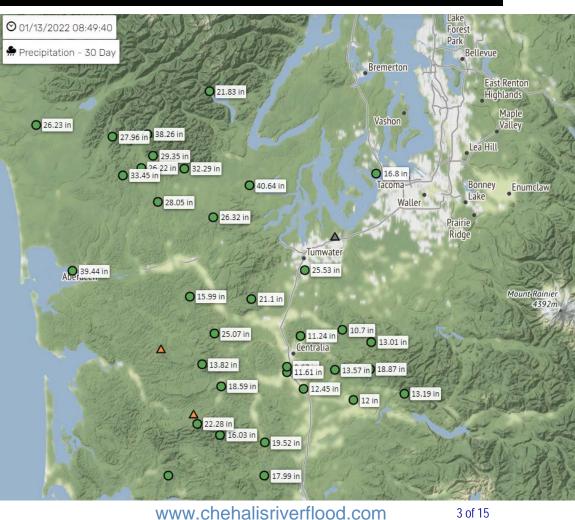
30-Day Rainfall →

Gage Totals Since 10-01-2021:

- Hoquiam ~ 96 inches
- Beeville (Mason County) ~ 87 inches
- Newaukum/Weyco (Lewis County) ~ 58 inches
- Huckleberry Ridge (Lewis County) ~ 68 inches

Twin Cities:

- 8-11 inches snow 12/26-27/2021
- 4.25 inches rain 1/02-07/2022







Newaukum River Near Chehalis

Actual 205.59 (2022) Record 205.48 (1996)

🛍 01 August, 2021 - 18 January, 2022







Skookumchuck River Near Bucoda

Actual 215.99 (2022) Record 216.02 (1996)

🟙 01 October, 2021 - 19 January, 2022



www.chehalisriverflood.com

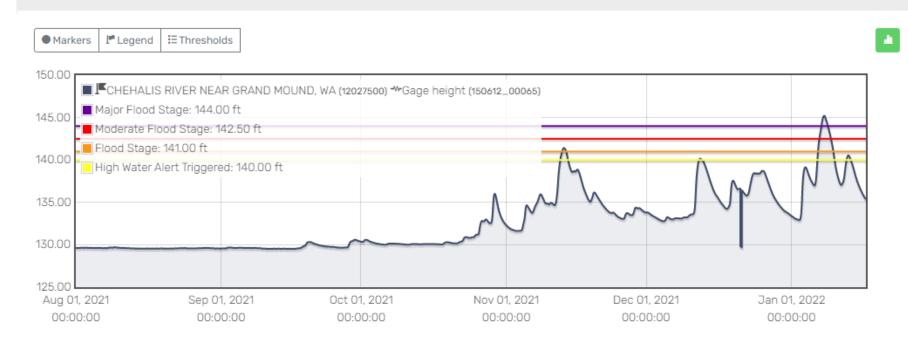


January 24, 2022



Chehalis River Near Grand Mound Actual 145.21 (2022) Record 147.26 (2007)

🛍 01 August, 2021 - 16 January, 2022



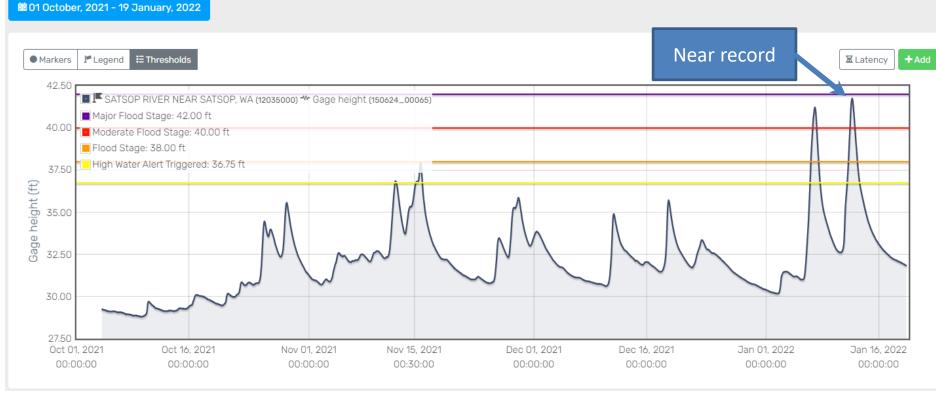
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January 24, 2022



Satsop River Near Satsop Actual 41.76 (2022) Record 42.79 (1935)



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January 24, 2022

I. The Event . . .

• Conspiring Weather Conditions:

- Significant snow on the ground.
- Heavy rain, Warming temperatures.
- Category 4 Atmospheric River (2 ARs).
- Very wet!
- Basin-wide.





REUTERS PHOTO



KRIS KOSKI / PORT OF GRAYS HARBOR



Pumps Work! Chehalis-Centralia Airport Pump:

- Pumped continuously for several days at 10,000 gpm.
- 3 days = ~ 518 million gallons of water!
- Area within levee stayed protected, along with millions \$ of infrastructure and 1,000+ jobs.
- Cost = \$1.14M. Value protected = \$45M (and \$9M annual tax dollars). ROI = 39:1!





TODAY (2015 forward):





January 24, 2022

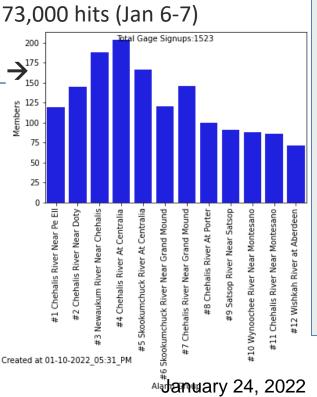
Flood Warning System Works!

- Website -- 25,000 user logins (Jan 1-10)
- Inundation Maps -- 73,000 hits (Jan 6-7)
- Email alert sign-ups \rightarrow_{150}^{175}

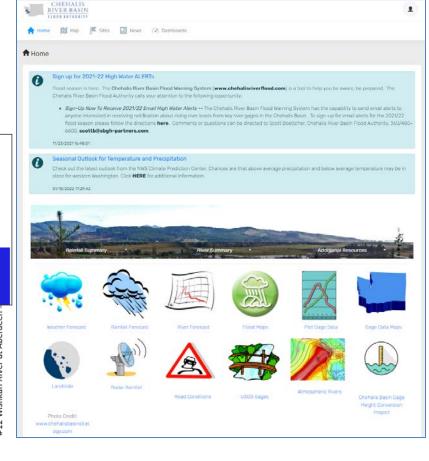
Also:

FLOOD AUTHORITY

- Lewis County Rivers
- Lewis County Alert



www.chehalisriverflood.com



Social Media Works! 3rd party posts drove Flood Warning System volumes.

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If you're trying to decide to stay or go, this tool might be able to help inform your decision. The image below reflects the best projection as to what areas will be flooded if the Skookumchuck River at Centralia reaches 192.4 feet. It is projected to reach 193.1 feet.

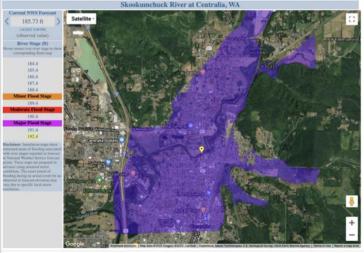
Check out predictions in this Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority online tool here: http://chehalisriverflood.org/

Disclaimer from the site: Inundation maps show estimated areas of flooding associated with river stages reported or forecast at National Weather Service forecast points. These maps are prepared in advance using assumed storm conditions. The exact extent of flooding during an actual event for an observed or forecast elevation may vary due to specific local storm conditions.

CHEHALIS RIVER BASIN

Flood Inundation Maps

Select a gage location: Skookumchuck River at Centralia 👻





Washington Emergency Management Division posted a <u>A</u> weather alert for Lewis County and 2 other counties.

1h · 🕲

There's lots of flooding potential in Western Washington in the coming days. One area of concern is the Chehalis River and the Skookumchuck River. The Chehalis Basin Flood Authority has potential flood maps & alert systems in place for residents to get warnings. You can find river gages near you and sign up to get notified about flooding issues near you. If flooding impacts you, sign up. You can also look at what areas are forecasted to be impacted by floods using Flood Inun... See more

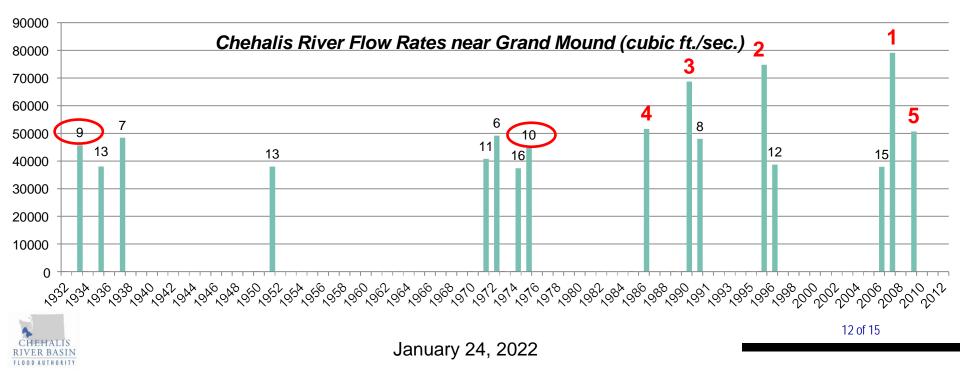


CHEHALIS RIVER BASIN

Ranked high flow events (1932 - 2012) ...

- o I-5 closed 1990, 1996, 2007, 2009.
- Five largest events since 1986.

Recent event (1/07/2022) peaked → 44,600 cfs (9-10 event); Closed I-5 (~5 hours).



How Do Previous Events Compare?

Peak Flow (kCFS)	1996	2007	2022	Diff
<u>Newaukum River Near Chehalis</u>	13.3	12.9	13.9	n/a
<u>Skookumchuck River Near Bucoda</u>	11.3	3.6	11.0	n/a
Chehalis River Near Grand Mound	74.8	79.1	44.6	2022: 60% of 1996 56% of 2007



III. Take Aways . . .

- 1. For as wet as it was, we were lucky. Even though it wasn't a 2007 event, it was still a top 10 event.
- 2. Positive factors (over 1996 or 2007) include:
 - Lower peak flows in the Chehalis.
 - Greater on-the-ground flood awareness (Flood Warning System).
 - Greater flood protection improvements (Airport Pump).
- 3. Lowering peak flows in the Chehalis, through a predictable upper-basin mainstem retention structure (versus relying on luck), is key to limiting significant future flood damage from catastrophic (and top 10) floods.
- 4. Continuing support for a basin-wide solution (large and small projects, aquatic species and habitat, early flood awareness) remains critical.
 - <u>Local Resolutions</u> -- City of Chehalis (2010, 2016, 2020, 2021).





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