



#### **Case Studies and Resources**

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> April 25, 2018 Moses Lake Workshop

#### **Case Studies of Monitoring Programs**

#### **Retroactive evaluations:**

- San Juan County Initiative
- Jefferson County
- WDFW Hydraulic Project Approvals
- Snohomish County
- Thurston County

Permit records, site visits

Remote sensing component

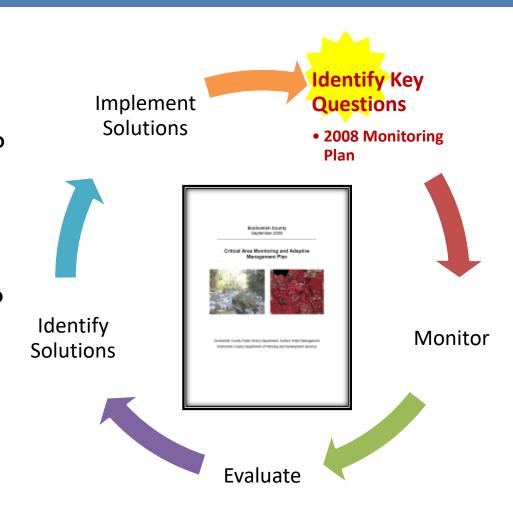
#### Ongoing compliance monitoring

- City of Kirkland
- Ecology Wetland Regulatory Effectiveness
- US Army Corps Mitigation Compliance

Case studies use outline of 5 key components from CAO Guidance Monitoring chapter

## Snohomish County Critical Areas Adaptive Management Plan (2008)

- 1. Gains or losses of function in Fish and Wildlife Habitat Conservation Areas, Wetlands and their buffers?
- 2. If losses, are adjustments needed to:
  - a) Code?
  - b) Permit review process?
  - c) Enforcement improvements?
  - d) Education efforts?
  - e) Restoration projects?



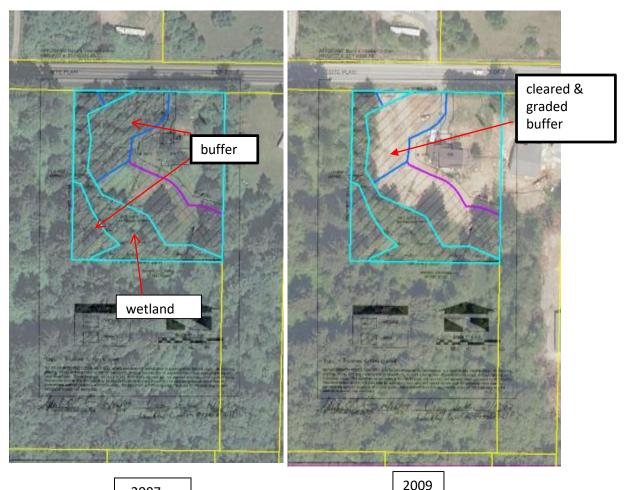
## Critical Areas Site Plans (CASP) Parcel Analysis



- Randomly selected 335 (of ~1,000) CASPs recorded between 11/07 and 4/13
- Also evaluated all enforcement cases

#### **CASP Parcel Analysis**

- Digitize critical areas and buffers
- Identify, classify and digitize land cover changes in protected areas of the **CASPs**



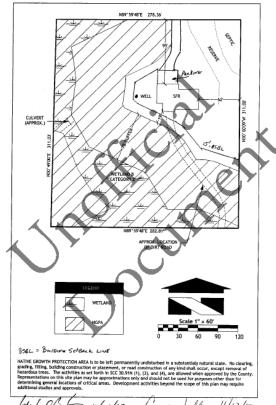
2007

## **Key Findings**

- 109 acres of estimated impacts
- This is <1% of total critical and buffers identified on properties with permits and enforcement cases
- 70% occurred on properties with enforcement cases
- > 70% of CASP had problems with accuracy
- No code changes warranted

APPLICANT: Barry & Valerie Cochran PROJECT #: 07-110386-RK TAX ACCT#: 300620-003-007-00

ΓΕ PLAN:



2 OF 2

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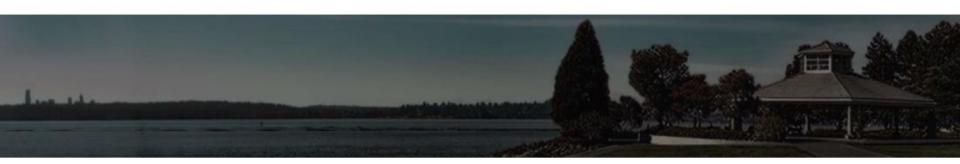
#### Recommendations

- Improve CASP accuracy
- Digitize and incorporate CASPs into GIS review of future permits
- Staff training (applicability, how to identify critical areas)
- Monitoring report every 8 years to align with GMA reviews
- Improve Critical Area tracking in AMANDA permit database

Attempt   Checklist (29)   Memo	Deficiency Attachment Dependency Info (15) Conse	ent   msp.	Detail	
Description	Value	Туре	Display Order	
A. Buffer Alterations				
Permanent Buffer Impacts		P	5	
Buffer Alterations		С	10	
Fencing		С	20	
Separate Tracts		С	30	
Enhancement		С	40	
SFR Exception		_ с	50	

## City of Kirkland tracking for SMP No Net Loss

## ESTABLISH KEY OBJECTIVES AND STUDY QUESTION STEPTWO



#### DATA COLLECTION

What are all the values, figures, and other possible data the City may want to collect?

#### GOALS

#### PURPOSE & INTENTADMINISTRATION

What are the short term and long term goals the SMP codes are intended to achieve? Do the figures being collected capture the required information to show whether or not the City is maintaining ecological function and following the purpose and intent of the SMP?

Can code administrators apply the code and collect the data without being unnecessarily burdened?

#### **BUILD CONCENSUS**

Will the data be useful in future discussions with citizens, council, or commission members?

#### Kirkland tracking SMP No Net Loss Indicators

## DESIGN THE MONITORING PROGRAM



- Spreadsheet Tracking: Excel
  - Simple
  - Effective
  - Accessible
  - Short Term data collection
  - Easily Modified
- Permit Tracking Software Development (EnerGov)
  - Developed reviews and holds for specific project types
  - Long Term data collection
  - Reporting capabilities
  - Fee, security, inspection, and plan tracking



#### **An Ongoing Program With 8-year Reviews**

#### DETERMINE THE MONITORING TIME FRAME



- Programmatic Ongoing
- · Interim internal check-ins
- · Eight year review Reporting



## **City of Kirkland Spreadsheet**

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1	XXXX Lake Washington Blvd	BLD10-00500	DOE	CPG												
	XXX Lake Ave West	BLD10-00314	SMITH	CPG	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
_	XXXX Lake Ave West	BLD11-00181	JONES	CPG		1	3	500	300	809	720	280	0	65		
	XXXXX Holmes Point Road	BLD11-00431	JOHNSON	CPG	0		7	600	400	2280	0	0	0	0		
	XXXXX Champagne Pt Rd SE	BLD11-00534	TAYLOR	CPG	0		3	365	170	950	535	0	0	0		
1	XXXX NE 154th St	BLD11-00351	JACKSON	CPG												
	XXXX SW 166th	BLD11-00350,	JAMES	CPG												
	XXXXX Champagne Pt Rd NW	MIS11-00006	DAWES	CPG	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	XXX Lake Ave West	SHR11-00004	BAILEY	CPG												
.	XXX Lake Ave West	BLD11-00109	BRONSON	CPG	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	XXXXX Holmes Point Road	1/10/2012	GLASS	CPG												
_	XXX Lake Ave West	BLD11-00462		STL		6	6	90	632	400	990	0	0	0	Υ	N
_	XXXX Rose Point Lane	BLD11-00689		CPG												
_	Marina Park Pier	exemption	City	TJS												
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#### Measurables from Kirkland Spreadsheet

- 2100 SF structures removed from shoreline setback
- 62 native trees planted (15 Permits)
- 4000 SF lawn removed (6 Permits)
- 8600 SF of native vegetation (13 Permits)
- 103 linear feet of bulkhead removed (3 Permits)
- 16,672 SF grated pier surface replacing solid decking

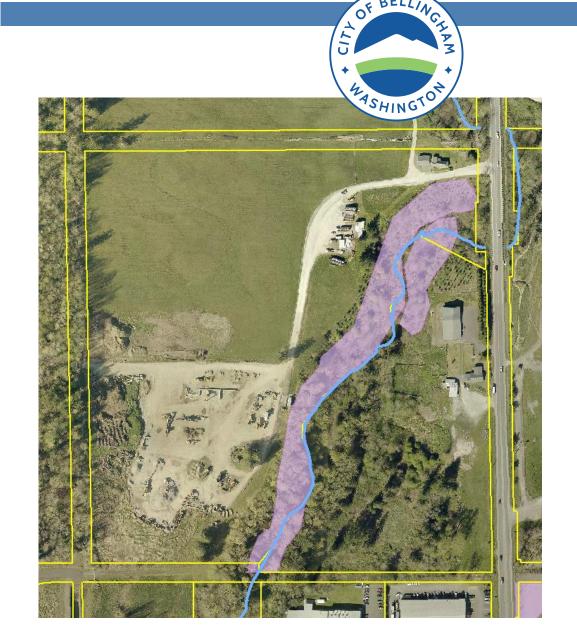
- 1472 SF of overwater structures removed
- 200 SF of in-water structures removed
- 33 piles removed (5 parcels)
- 6000 SF spawning gravel installed (6 parcels)



City of Bellingham Critical Areas Monitoring

Example: projectspecific feedback loop for adaptive management of compensatory mitigation

**Keys:** adequate plan, conservation easement, financial surety, performance standards



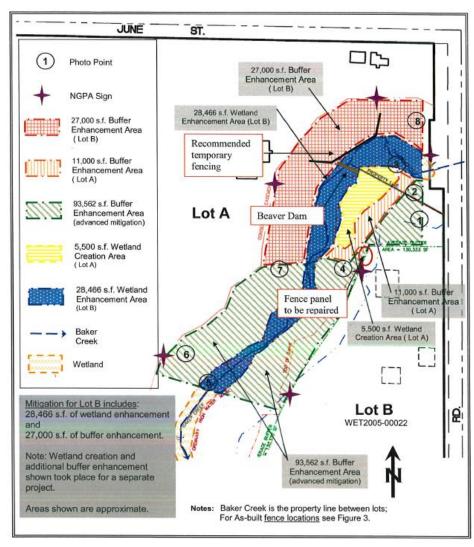
#### **Mitigation Plan**



#### Compensation for fill with:

- Newly created wetland (5,500 sf)
- Wetland enhancement (28,466 sf)
- Buffer enhancement (38,000 sf)

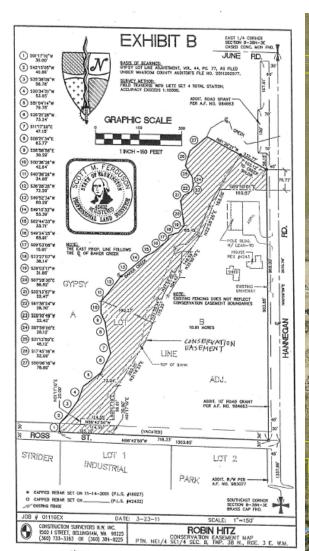
Included advance mitigation (93, 562 sf)



#### **Conservation Easement**



Recorded before site disturbance with County Auditor





#### **Financial Surety Requirement**



Assignment of funds or bond for 150% of costs

The following items are included in the bond amount for this project:

•	Plants (shrubs): (50 plants x \$5 /plant)	\$ 250.00
•	Mulch: (50 plants x \$4 /plant)	\$ 200.00
•	Signage: (1 sign x \$45/sign)	\$45.00
•	Fencing (20ft x \$5/ft)	\$100.00
•	Biological Supervision	\$250.00
•	As-built Report	\$ 625.00
•	Monitoring (Year 1= \$875, Years 2-5= \$625)	\$3,375.00
	Maintenance (\$200/ year for 5 years)	\$ 1,000.00



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subtotal	\$ 5,845.00
x (50%)	\$ 2,922.50

Total Bond:

\$8,767.50

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## **Funds Released in Stages**

First surety released with "as-built" mitigation report





## **Performance Standards Tracking**



**Goal:** Create 5,500 square feet of seasonally saturated scrub/shrub wetland.

**Objective:** Created wetland shall have seasonally saturated soils.

**Performance Standard:** Soils inundated or saturated within 12" of surface, for 10% of the growing season

		Mitigation									
Compliance		Installation Due /	As-Built	Year 1 Monitoring	Year 2 Monitoring	Year 3 Monitoring	Year 4 Monitoring	Year 5 Monitoring		Performance Standards	
Status	Project #	Completed	▼ Due / Received ▼	Due / Received	Due / Received	Due / Received	Due / Received	Due / Received	Surety Status 🔻	Met / Case Closed	ŀ
	CAP2014-00032	Due before		12/31/17 - Due					\$10,254		
		building permits		3/11/16 - Received							
	CAP2014-00049		Partial as-built		12/31/16 - Due				\$400		
			12/09/14 - Received	11/10/16 - Received							
	CAP2014-00052			6/28/16 - Received	12/31/17 - Due				\$1,125	3	
			4/29/15 - Received	10/21/16 - Received							
	CAP2014-00072	3/15/15 - Due		12/31/15 - Received	12/31/17 - Due				\$5,850	)	
			4/14/15 - Received	5/16/17 - Received							
	CAP2015-00001				12/31/18 - Due				\$10,200	)	
				10/10/17 - Received							
	CAP2015-00007		4/13/16 - Received	10/10/17 - Received	12/31/18 - Due						
	CAP2015-00008		4/26/16 - Received	12/31/16 - Due					\$3,000		
	CAP2015-00017		Due around	Due after planting							
			Sep-2015	for Phase II							
	CAP2015-00020			12/31/17 - Due							
			3/22/16 - Received	5/15/17 - Received							
	CAP2015-00049			10/19/16 - Received	12/31/17Due				\$1,800		
	CAP2015-5004		3/31/16 - Due								
				300 additional plants							
				to be installed by							
				2/28/18>release							
			Onsite Mitigation	surety					\$257,505	5	
	CAP2015-5007		12/16/16 - Received	11/28/17 - Received	12/31/2018	3					

#### **Close-out**



- Final surety released with Year 7 monitoring report
- Conservation easement provides legal protection in perpetuity



#### **Ecology Wetlands Evaluation Program \***

#### **Site inspections**

- As-built
- Mid-monitoring
- End of monitoring (10 years)

#### Formal follow-up letters

#### **Review reports**

- Track deadlines
- Ensure reports have complete information per Ecology's Order

\* 401 WQ certifications for compensatory mitigation projects



	Element	What to Look For (add in specifics from order, mitigation plan, and/or as-built)	Comments or Deviations from the Plan/Permit	Follow-up / Contingency	For Administ Use
On-the-0	Fround Elements			Mary 1-10 and 2 1 for a second order	( NO.
1.	Grading	(for example, slopes, elevations, topographic features, microtopography, soil treatment)			No.
2.	Water/ hydroperiod	(for example, water-control structures, specified water regime, wetland hydrologic indicators)			
3.	Planting	(including: presence, numbers, location, spacing, and size of planted or seeded vegetation species or plant communities; plant protectors, irrigation)			
4.	Management/ control of invasive species	(for example, mowing, rolling, spraying, covering with plastic)			
5.	Habitat features	(for example, nest boxes, snags, stumps, LWD, brush piles)			
6.	Required acreage of mitigation	(Does mitigation area appear to be the appropriate size?)		d checklist included erce Guidebook	
7.	Other	(for example, buffers, signs, fences, trails)			

#### **Wetlands Program Benefits**

**Increased mitigation success:** work with the applicant to address issues that would result in site failure.

**Improved permitting decisions:** lessons learned during site visits can be applied to review of current mitigation proposals.

**Voluntary compliance:** improves when people expect oversight (less time needed to check on every project)

Improved **consistency and predictability** by standardizing permit conditions or project plan requirements

## **New Guidance: Evaluating Buffer Compliance**





Characterizing Wetland Buffers in Washington State

September 2017 Publication No. 17-06-008 Outlines **steps** for characterizing how well regulations are protecting buffers.

Based on pilot of 10 randomly selected projects from:

- Pierce County
- Tacoma
- Marysville
- Moses Lake

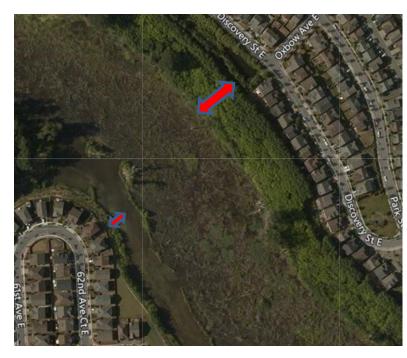
#### **Review Permits, Assess Sites**



#### **Compare Permit Requirements to CAO**

	Buffe	er width (in feet)	based on habitat	score
Wetland Category	3-4	5	6-7	8-9
Category I: Based on total score	75	105	165	225
Category I: Bogs and Wetlands of High Conservation Value		225		
Category I: Coastal Lagoons	1:	50	165	225
Category I: Interdunal				225
Category I: Forested	75	105	165	225
Category I: Estuarine	(bu	15 offer width not bas	-	res)
Category II: Based on score	75	105	165	225
Category II: Interdunal Wetlands	1	10	165	225
Category II: Estuarine	(bu	11 offer width not bas	0 ed on habitat scor	res)
Category III (all)	60	105	165	225
Category IV (all)		4	0	





- Was permit issued according to CAO requirements?
- Was buffer width more or less protective than basic CAO buffer?

Are justification for changes documented?

Consistent w/CAO criteria?

## **Compare Permit to Built Conditions**



Is vegetation management consistent? Fencing?



#### **Characterize Ecological Condition of Buffer**

% of wetland edge adjacent to "ecologically significant buffer"

Width of ecologically significant buffer

**Area** of ecologically significant buffer

What are dominant stressors?



## Methods, Forms

D	Wo				
	ermit		O in effect whe	n masta	
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Date of K	eview	Reviewed t	Jy:		
Category	of wetland for wh	ich permit is requi	red		
Ca	itegory I				
Ca	itegory II				
Ca	itegory III				
Ca	itegory IV				
Ot	ther				
permit) Allowable		measures if prope	th	ed) (N/ <i>E</i>	adjustment for habitat A if not discussed in
permit) Allowable Av Re	e discretionary chaveragingeduction if enha		th how muc	ed) (N/#	A if not discussed in
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buffer

Includes an example of a GIS/GPS-based method to collect data

GPS-collected

ecologically significant

Area of non-ecologically significant buffer from review of aerial photos

GPS-collected area of non-

within the permit buffer

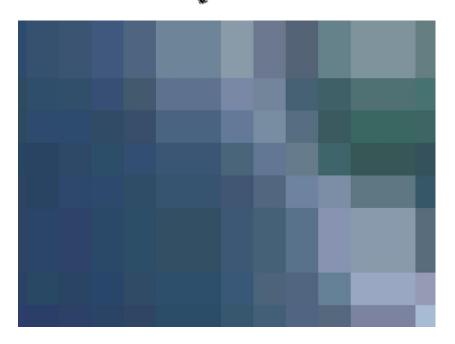
ecologically significant buffer

#### WDFW's High Resolution Change Detection

- Decision support tool
  - Decision = Is there a need to modify how we protect critical areas?
- Helps answer key questions
  - How much change is happening in our critical areas?
  - What are the trends in that change?
- Not a silver bullet
  - Change = visible (tree removal, addition of impervious surfaces); not gains
  - Narrows the haystack to needles but additional analysis is necessary
- WDFW's labor costs: ~\$15,000/County/time period

## HRCD: New Tool Built on

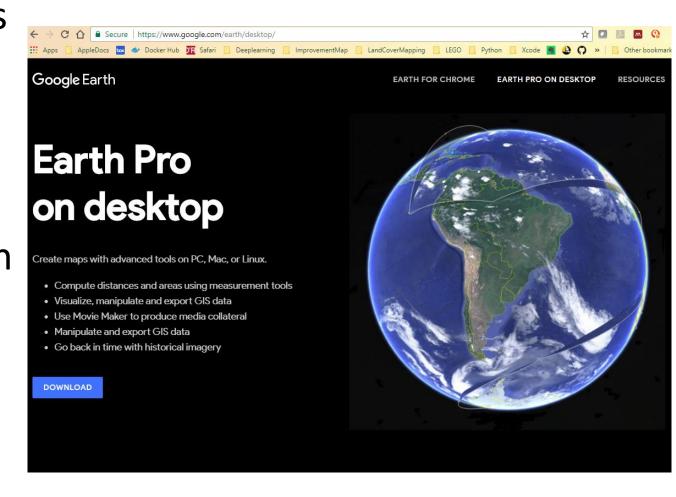
New Technology

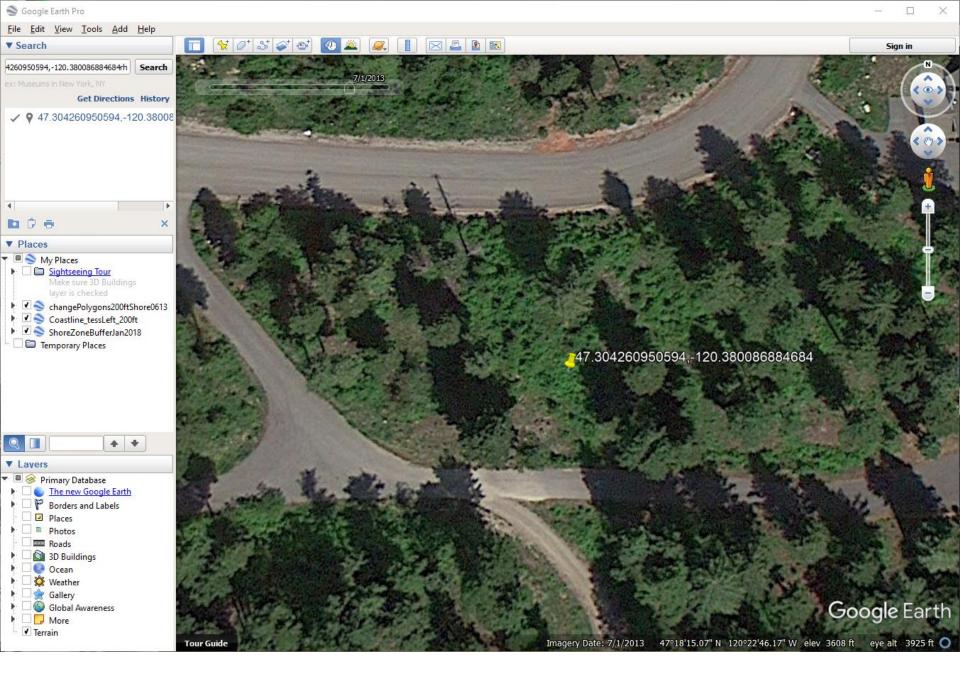


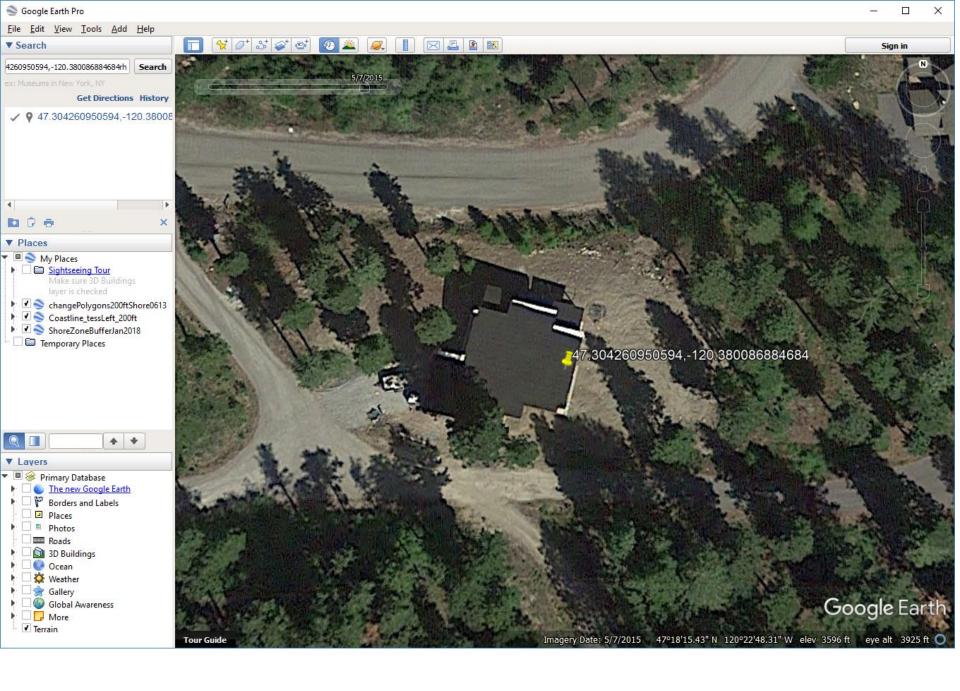


## **Based on Publically Viewable Data**

- WDFW gets NAIP imagery from USDA
- Same data viewable on internet using free tools such as Google Earth Pro







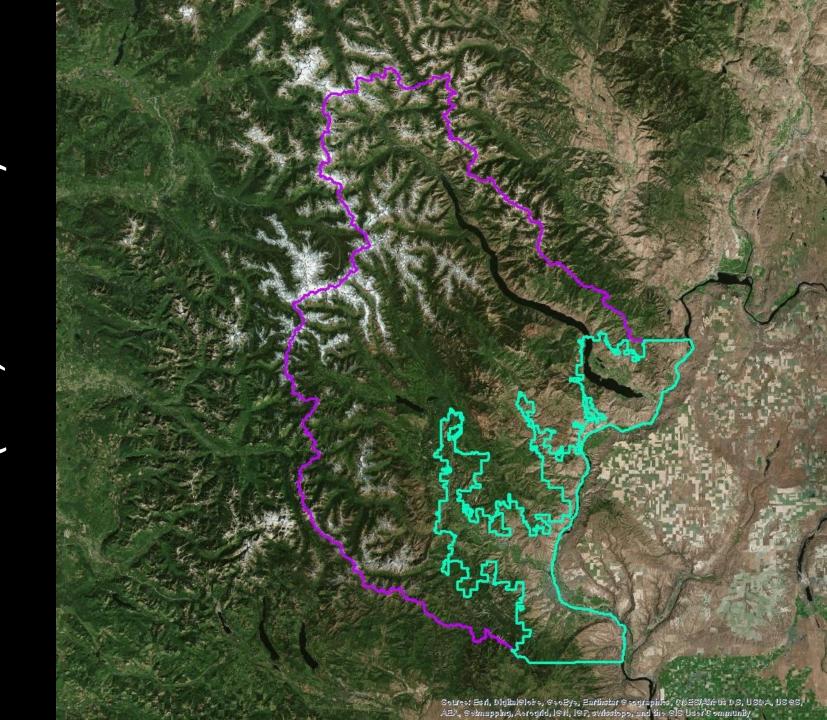
## WDFW's High Resolution Change Detection

- Complex processing; simple output
  - Where trees are lost
  - Where roads and buildings are built
  - Real person verifies each change
- Tracks changes down to 1/20 ac
- Includes what caused the change
  - Development, forestry, tree removal, stream meander, etc.



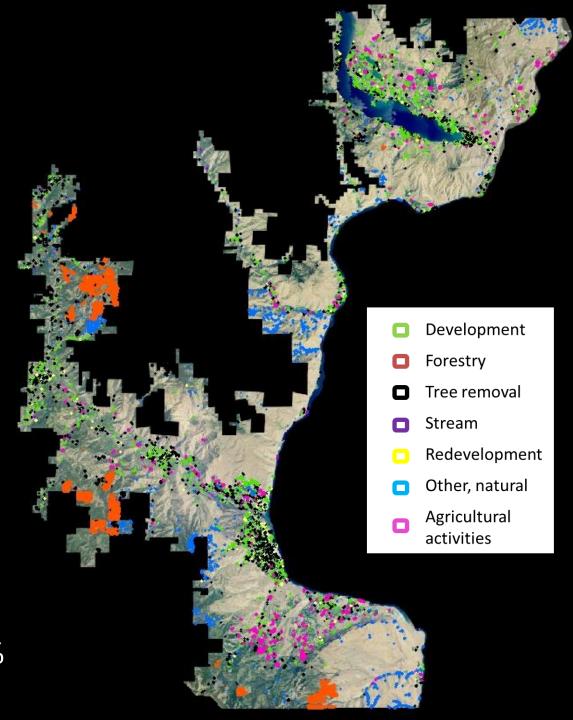
www.pshrcd.com

# Chelan HRCD Analysis Study Area (367,351 acres)



# Change Locations (2011-2015)

- Nr of Changes: 6,691
- Total Change: 3,655 ac
- Canopy Loss: 3,255 ac
- New Impervious and Semi-pervious area:
   282 ac
- Annual Rate of Change: 0.25%
- Annual Rate of Canopy Loss: 0.22%
- Annual Rate of Impervious Gain: 0.02%



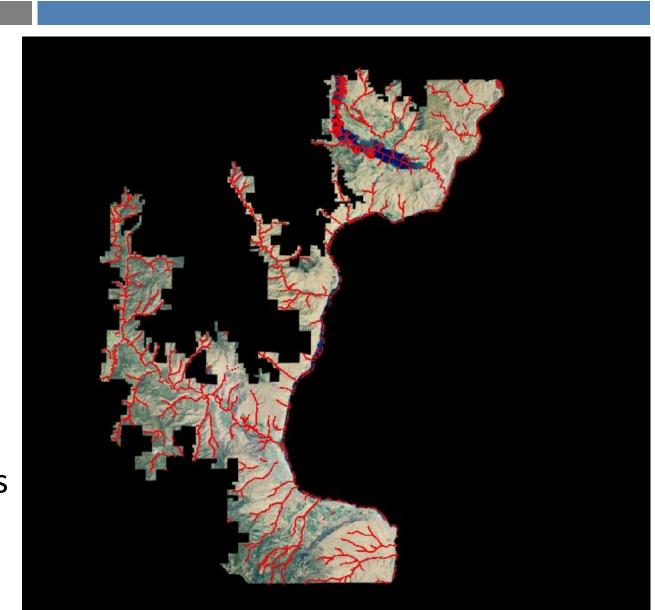
## **Canopy Loss (Acres)**

		Parcel Designation							
Change Ag	ent	Ag	Com- mer- cial	Forest	Gov't Services	Misc. Services	Resi- dential	Undev. Land	TOTAL
Forestry		0	34	2,066	285		9	0	2,394
Ag activity		226	7	15	3		118	15	384
Tree Remov	/al	9	8	48	9	1	53	17	145
Other, natu	ral	23	1	20	40	5	17	17	123
Developme	nt	12	4	1	2	0	23	0	42
Redevelopn	nent	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	5
TOTAL		270	54	2,153	340	6	224	49	3,093

#### Riparian Analysis Example

#### **Assumptions**

- Only included Type F, S streams
- Simple 100' buffer from stream center
- Did not correct for possible positional errors (~+/- 10%)



## Canopy Loss and New Impervious near Type S and F Streams (Acres)

Change Agent	Canopy Loss (0-100')	New Impervious (0-100')	Total
Forestry	27.45	0	27.45
Other, natural	21.66	0	21.66
Ag activities	8.41	0	8.41
Tree Removal	6.73	0.12	6.85
Development	1.41	4.48	5.89
Other, non-natural	0	2.11	2.11
Stream	0.31	0	0.31
Redevelopment	0.17	0.08	0.25
	66.14	6.79	72.93



#### **Department of Commerce**





Questions?

<u>Draft Monitoring and</u> <u>Adaptive Management</u> <u>Chapter</u> **Heather Ballash** 

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