

Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority

*Reducing Flood Damage and
Restoring Aquatic Species*

**Lewis County Commissioners
December 2, 2020**

Today's Presentation . . .

- Provide update, encourage discussion.

- Key messages . . .

1. **Broad agreement** -- For first time in a century there is progress across the Basin on next steps to reduce flood damage and enhance aquatic species.

2. **Basin-wide strategy** -- An action-oriented, multi-phased Basin-wide strategy is key to protecting communities along the river and to enhancing aquatic species.

3. **Collaboration is key** -- WA Legislature, Governor's Office, Chehalis Basin Tribes, Office of Chehalis Basin, Chehalis Basin Board, Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority, and many Federal, State and Local Agencies all working together = Action!

4. **Fundamental principle** -- Solving one's problems doesn't increase another's.



Action . . .



Photo Source: THE CHRONICLE →

December 2020

“Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority”

- **Formed in 2008**

- **Formal body focused on:** (1) flood hazard mitigation throughout the Basin; and (2) decision-making that is . . .
 - informed by science.
 - protective of Basin residents/communities.
 - environmentally appropriate.



- **Basin jurisdictions represented**

- ▶ Grays Harbor County
 - City of Aberdeen
 - City of Cosmopolis
 - City of Hoquiam
 - City of Montesano
 - City of Oakville
- ▶ Lewis County
 - City of Centralia
 - City of Chehalis
 - City of Napavine
 - Town of Pe Ell
- ▶ Thurston County
 - Town of Bucoda

"Office of Chehalis Basin"

Office of Chehalis Basin - Washin x +

ecology.wa.gov/About-us/Get-to-know-us/Our-Programs/Office-of-Chehalis-Basin

DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY
State of Washington

Regulations & Permits Research & Data Blog Contact Us

Home Air & Climate Water & Shorelines Waste & Toxics Spills & Cleanup

Office of Chehalis Basin

Our programs

- Air Quality
- Environmental Assessment
- Hazardous Waste & Toxics Reduction
- Nuclear Waste Program
- Office of Columbia River
- Office of Chehalis Basin**
- Strategy
- EIS
- Shorelands & Environmental Assistance

Building on the success of the earlier Chehalis Basin Work Group, the 2016 Washington Legislature created the Office of Chehalis Basin within Ecology to administer legislative funding to implement the [Chehalis Basin Strategy](#). In April 2018, [Andrea McNamara Doyle](#) was chosen to lead the office.

Besides forming the Office of Chehalis Basin, the Legislature also established the Chehalis Basin Board to provide long-term oversight of the strategy. The board is responsible for developing budget recommendations to the Governor's office to implement the strategy. Our Office of Chehalis Basin provides support to the board.

Photo courtesy of Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife.

The seven-member board typically meets monthly. Members represent the [Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority](#), [Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation](#), [Quinalt Indian Nation](#), [G](#) as well as agricultural, environmental, and economic interests in the basin. There are also five non-voting board members representing various state agencies. Find out more about [board meetings and members](#). [G](#)

Department of Ecology - Commi x +

ezview.wa.gov/site/alias__1962/37068/chehalis_basin_board.aspx

Chehalis Basin Board

Chehalis Basin Board meetings

The Chehalis Basin Board usually meets the first Thursday of every month.

The Chehalis Basin Board's next scheduled meeting is on February 6, 2020 at the Chehalis Tribal Gathering Center ([map to location](#)). All meeting materials are posted below. Meeting summaries will be posted once they have been approved by the Board, typically after the following meeting.

| Board Member Contact Information | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------|--|
| Voting Members | | | | |
| Name | Term Date | Appointing Authority | Phone | E-mail |
| Harry Pickernell | Appointment November 2018 | Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation | 360-273-5911 | pickernell@ecy.wa.gov |
| Edna Fund | July 2017-June 2020 | Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority | 360-740-1120 | fund@ecy.wa.gov |
| Jay Gordon | July 2019-June 2023 | Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority | 360-482-3485 | gordon@ecy.wa.gov |
| Tyson Johnston | Appointment June 2017 | Quinalt Indian Nation | 360-276-8211 ext. 1855 | johnston@ecy.wa.gov |
| Steve Malloch | July 2019-June 2023 | Office of the Governor | 206-818-0482 | malloch@ecy.wa.gov |
| Vickie Raines, Chair | July 2017-June 2020 | Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority | 360-249-3731 | raines@ecy.wa.gov |
| J. Vander Stoep | June 2017-July 2020 | Office of the Governor | 360-748-9281 | vstoep@ecy.wa.gov |
| Ex Officio Members | | | | |
| Name | Designation Date | Agency | Phone | E-mail |
| Michael Garrity | March 2019 | Department of Fish and Wildlife | 360-902-8113 | Michael.Garrity@dfw.wa.gov |
| Stephen Bernath | June 2017 | Department of Natural Resources | 360-902-1028 | stephen.bernath@dnr.wa.gov |
| Bart Gernhart | November 2018 | Department of Transportation | 360-905-2012 | GernhaB@wsdot.wa.gov |
| Stu Trefry | June 2017 | Washington State Conservation Commission | 360-584-5213 | strefry@sc.wa.gov |
| Gordon White | July 2017 | Department of Ecology | 360-407-6977 | gordon.white@ecy.wa.gov |

Office of Chehalis Basin staff contacts:

Director: Andrea McNamara Doyle
Email: andrea.doyle@ecy.wa.gov
Phone: 360-407-6548

Executive Assistant: Cindy Bradley
Email: cindy.bradley@ecy.wa.gov
Phone: 360-407-7674

Principal Planner: Chrissy Bailey
Email: chrissy.bailey@ecy.wa.gov
Phone: 360-407-6781

Background . . .

- 2007 Storm -- \$938M Basin-wide damage, \$300M lost economic activity (WA).



Exit 77 (I-5) in Chehalis
STEVE RINGMAN / SEATTLE TIMES



City of Centralia
STEVE RINGMAN / SEATTLE TIMES



← **Photos Source:** LEWIS COUNTY,
DIVISION OF EMERGENCY
MANAGEMENT



**State Route 6,
West of Adna**
MIKE
SALSBURY /
AP



Background . . .

- 2007 Flood -- I-5 and Hwy 507 Interchange looking South.

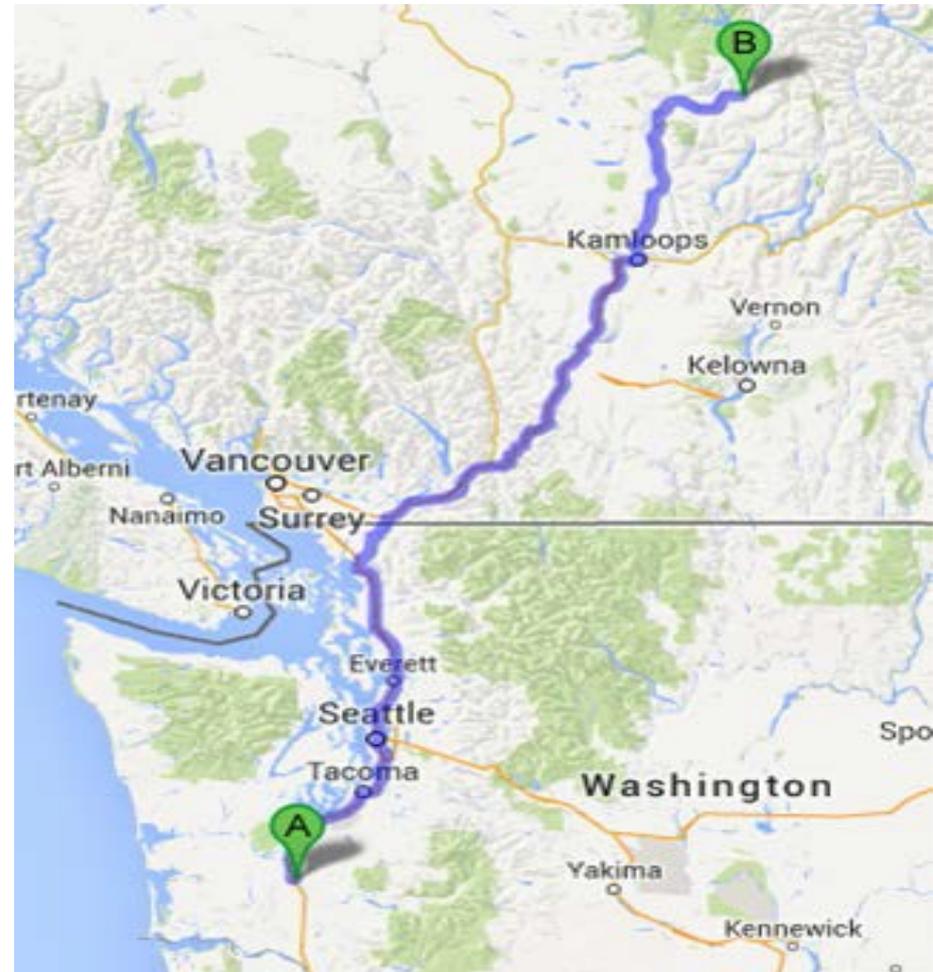


City of Centralia and I-5
STEVE RINGMAN /
SEATTLE TIMES

December 2020

Background . . .

- 289,983 acre feet of measured water (12/03-08/2007).
- Equivalent to covering roadway between Chehalis and North of Kamloops with 1 foot of water 1-mile wide or covering . . .
 - 80% of Kitsap County.
 - 69% of Clark County.
 - 59% of Thurston County.

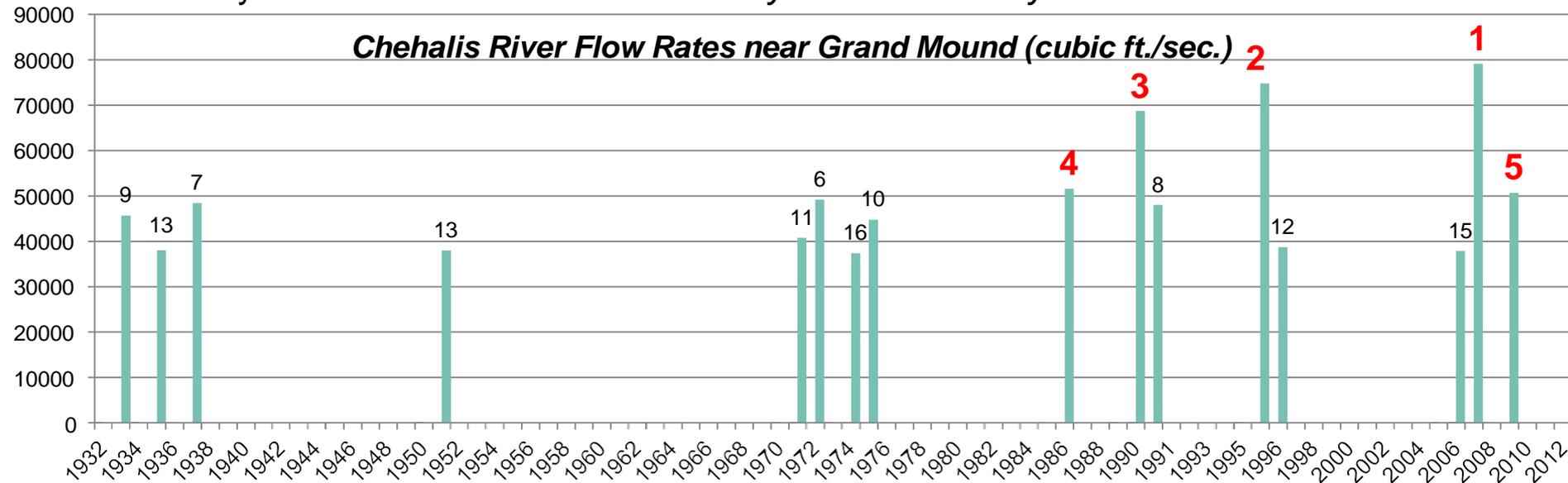


Background . . .

■ Ranked high flow events (1932 - 2012) . . .

- ❑ I-5 closed 1990, 1996, 2007, 2009.
- ❑ Five largest events since 1986 -- *Frequent floods are getting worse and damage is increasing . . .*
- ❑ 100 year flood estimate -- *Increased by 33% in last 30 years.*

Chehalis River Flow Rates near Grand Mound (cubic ft./sec.)



Background . . .

- Chehalis is the second largest river basin in the state, rich in natural resources . . .
- Salmon populations are substantially below historic levels.
- Chehalis River and tributaries face significant water quality issues.



Upper Chehalis (5/31/2010)
 JAMES E. WILCOX / WILD GAME FISH
 CONSERVATION INTERNATIONAL

CHEHALIS BASIN SALMON & TROUT

| OCEAN PHASE | | SPAWNING PHASE |
|---|--|---|
|  Chinook  Coho  Chin  Steelhead  Bull trout  Cutthroat | <p>The salmonid lifecycle involves adults maturing in the ocean, migrating back to their home streams and spawning, embryos incubating, fry emerging, juveniles growing, and smolts migrating to the estuary to acclimate to saltwater and moving out into the ocean</p> <p>WHAT SALMON NEED IN FRESHWATER HABITAT</p> <p>Cool, clean water</p> <p>Appropriate water depth, quantity and flow velocities</p> <p>Upland and riparian (stream bank) vegetation to stabilize soil & provide shade</p> <p>Clean gravel for spawning and egg-rearing</p> <p>Large woody debris to provide resting and hiding places</p> <p>Adequate food</p> <p>Varied channel forms</p> |  Chinook  Coho  Chin  Steelhead  Bull trout  Cutthroat |

www.chehalisbasinpartnership.org

Background . . .

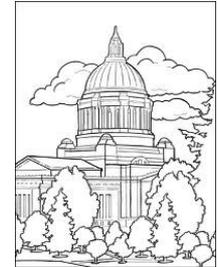
Salmon-habitat potential

| Species | Current Spawner | Habitat Degradation |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Spring Chinook Salmon | 2,300 | 78% |
| Fall Chinook Salmon | 24,317 | 45% |
| Coho Salmon | 42,000 | 69% |
| Winter-run Steelhead | 8,700 | 44% |

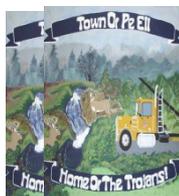
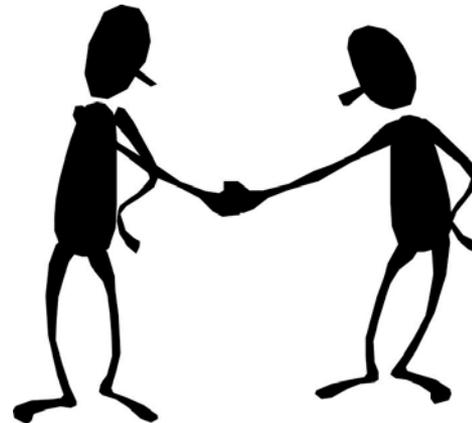
Source: Chehalis Basin Strategy: Reducing Flood Damage and Restoring Aquatic Species; Pe Ell Public Meeting; 10/14/2014; Page 13;

https://www.ezview.wa.gov/Portals/_1492/images/Pe%20Ell%20Meeting%2010%2014%2014.pdf.

1. Basin-Wide Relationships

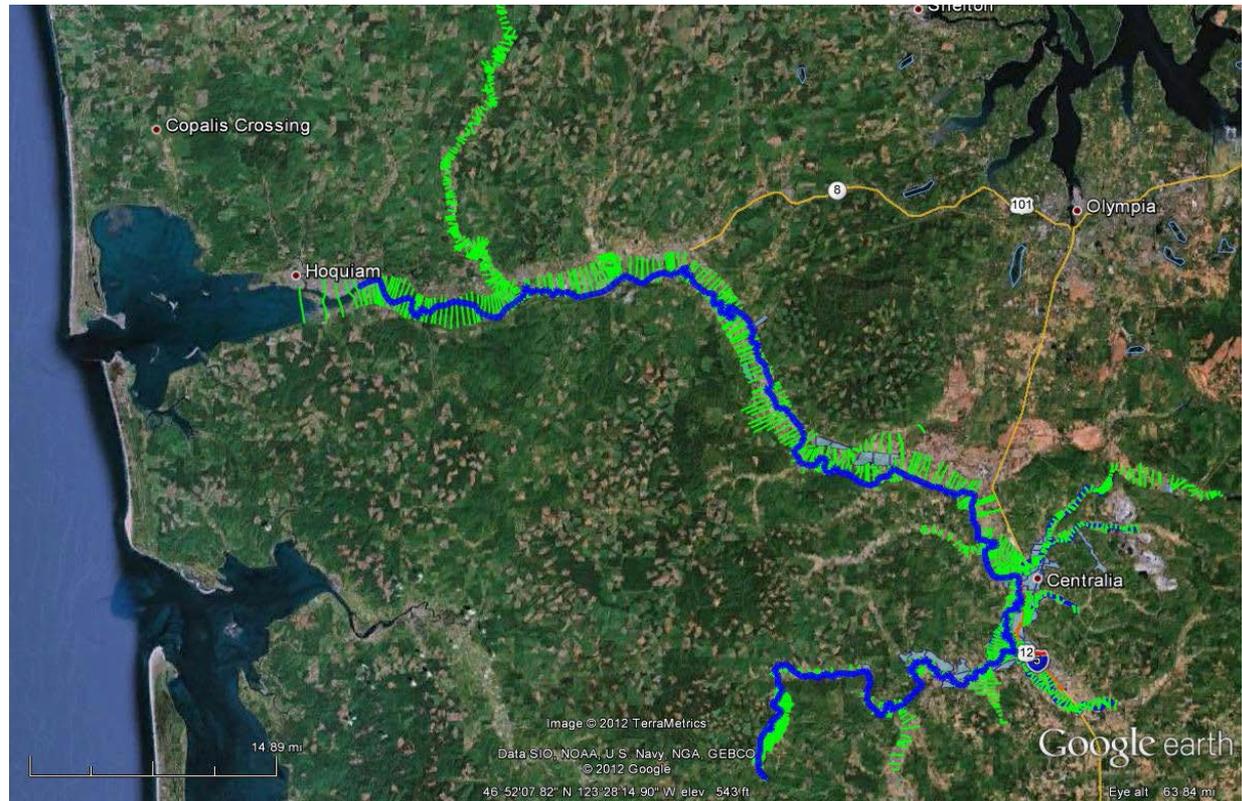


TOWN of BUCODA



2. Hydraulic Understanding

- **Science-based model** -- To inform decision-makers on hydraulic effects of potential flood relief options (at basin-wide and localized scales).
- **108 miles** -- Mouth of Chehalis River upstream to Pe Ell (108 miles).



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2. Hydraulic Understanding

- **Example: Basin-wide effects analysis** (Source: *Chehalis Basin Strategy: Reducing Flood Damage and Restoring Aquatic Species; Pe Ell Public Meeting; 10/14/2014; Page 51;* <https://www.ezview.wa.gov/Portals/1492/images/Pe%20Ell%20Meeting%2010%202014%2014.pdf>.)

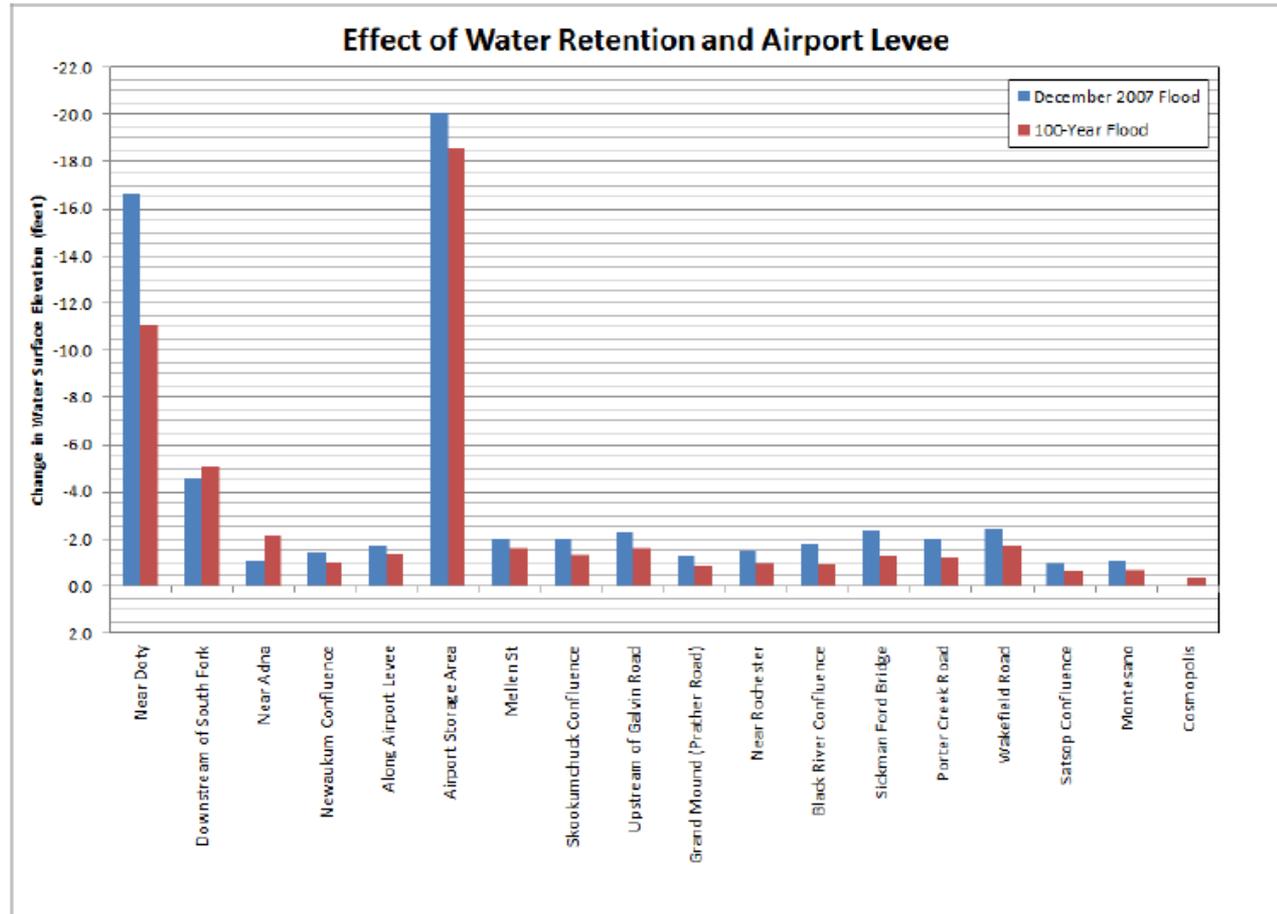


Figure 2: Predicted Changes in Water Surface Elevations from Water Retention and Airport Levee

For 60 years, little has come from efforts to reduce flood damage in the Chehalis Basin. Now, for the first time, there is a broadly-supported, Basin-wide process that is implementing long-sought local projects and leading to a comprehensive strategy to address flooding, while at the same time enhancing aquatic species across the Chehalis Basin.

The 2013 legislature funded a \$26 million program of



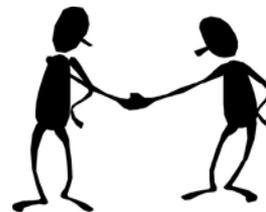
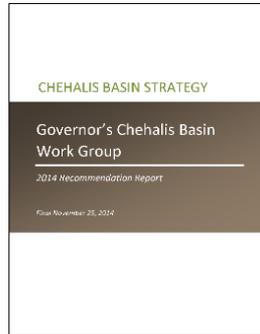
3. Master Strategy (Game Plan)

❑ Evolution (2008 to present):

Flood Authority → Governor's Workgroup → Office of Chehalis Basin.

❑ Key Elements:

1. Evaluation, implementation of Large Capital Projects:
 - Flood Retention Dam on upper Chehalis River.
 - Airport Levee Improvements.
 - North Shore Levee in Aberdeen, Hoquiam.
2. Basin-wide Aquatic Species Restoration (100+ miles spawning/rearing habitat).
3. Local Flood-Damage Reduction Projects.
4. Local Flood-Proofing, including raising homes, CRS actions, local ordinance improvements, etc.
5. Costs/Benefits: Cost = \$500-600M; Benefit = \$720M (100 yrs.); No Action = \$3.5B (100 yrs.).





4. Large Capitol Projects

2013-15:

- ❑ Technical team developed baseline knowledge on safety, feasibility of Flood Retention Dam alternatives -- field visits, site and design considerations, world-wide research, etc.
 - Permanent reservoir (w/ fish passage) or Run-of-the-river (no permanent reservoir).
 - Roller compact concrete or Earthen fill.
 - Flood-control only or Multi-purpose.
- ❑ WSDOT evaluated I-5 Protection alternatives -- levees, walls, raise road, etc.

2015-17:

- ❑ Formal environmental review (Programmatic EIS) was conducted to evaluate alternatives.

2017-19:

- ❑ CBFCZD Project-level EIS starts.

2019-21:

- ❑ CBFCZD Project-level EIS continues.



Another Chehalis Basin Flood Protection Project
Wastewater Treatment Plant Flood Prevention Dike
 Schedule → February 2014 to April 2014
 Budget → \$511,153
 Benefit → Protecting essential public infrastructure for all Basin residents
www.ezview.wa.gov
 STELLAR
 Parametrix

5. Local Projects (Basin-wide)

2012 Sup Capital Budget:

- \$5.0M

2013-15 Capital Budget:

- \$10.7M

2015-17 Capital Budget:

- \$15.7M

2017-19 Capital Budget:

- \$9.6M

2019-21 Capital Budget:

- \$6.3M

- 26 complete

- 10 underway

- \$46.7M State (2012-21)

- \$10.8M Local (2012-21)

Another Chehalis Basin Flood Protection Project
Wastewater Treatment Plant Flood Prevention Dike
 Schedule → February 2014 to April 2014
 Budget → \$511,153
 Benefit → Protecting essential public infrastructure for all Basin residents
www.ezview.wa.gov
 STELLAR
 Parametrix

Another Chehalis Basin Flood Protection Project
Drinking Water Protection Dike
 Schedule → March 2014 to July 2014
 Budget → \$1,000,000
 Benefit → Protecting essential infrastructure for all Basin residents
www.ezview.wa.gov
 STELLAR
 Parametrix

1. ~2-4 years to design, permit, construct.
2. Protect people, property, infrastructure.
3. Improve readiness, response, resiliency.
4. Completed examples:
 - Drinking Water (Boistfort, Bucoda).
 - Wastewater (Montesano, Pe Ell).
 - Emergency Response (Grays Harbor County, Chehalis-Centralia Airport).
 - Regional Economic Infrastructure (Montesano).
 - Community Protection (Adna, Bucoda, Centralia, Chehalis, Chehalis Tribe, Oakville).
 - Flood Warning Infrastructure (Basin-wide).
5. Typical funding phase = \$250K to \$2M.

- Construction, Complete
- Construction, Incomplete
- Plan/Study/Tool, Complete
- Plan/Study/Tool, Incomplete

www.ezview.wa.gov/chehalisbasinlocalfloodreliefprojects

Local Projects (2012-21)
www.ezview.wa.gov/chehalisfloodauthority

Contact: Scott Boettcher; Staff, Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority; 360/480-6600; scottb@sbgh-partners.com

5. Local Projects (Farm Pads)

2015 Analysis

| Category | Value (Millions) |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Total Value Protected (\$9.30M) | 9.30 |
| Livestock Protected (\$7.95M) | 7.95 |
| Equipment Protected (\$1.35M) | 1.35 |
| SSS Expended (\$645K) | 0.645 |

Animal/Equipment Now Protected:

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| • Beef | 4 |
| • Bulls | 3 |
| • Calves | 210 |
| • Cows | 2,480 |
| • Goats | 118 |
| • Heifers | 645 |
| • Horses | 77 |
| • Sheep | 165 |
| • Yearlings | 9 |
| • Tractors | 36 |
| • Pieces | 42 |

1. Save lives, livelihoods.
2. Protects people, animals, equipment.
3. 26 locations throughout Basin.
4. <2 years to design, permit, construct.
5. 14:1 return-on-investment.
6. Benefit whole basin.
7. Reusable.
8. Testimonials → <http://arcg.is/2b632Ai>.

Farm Pads, Evacuation Routes (2012-19)

Washington State Conservation Commission
www.ezview.wa.gov/chehalisfloodauthority

CHEHALIS RIVER BASIN FLOOD AUTHORITY
 10/17/2019

Contact: Scott Boetcher; Staff, Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority; 360/480-6600; scottb@sbg-h-partners.com

6. Land Use, Floodplain Management (Floodproofing Pilot)

1. Foundation vents (right) will not protect against floods; foundation flood openings (below) will.
2. Bucoda pilot installed proper foundation flood openings in 11 homes, and provided new Elevation Certificates to homeowners to lower flood insurance payments.



2015-16 Local Floodproofing Pilot "Bucoda Foundation Flood Opening Retrofits"

www.ezview.wa.gov/bucodafloodrelief

Contact: Scott Boettcher, Staff, Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority; 360/480-6600; scottb@sbgh-partners.com



10/17/2019

7. Restore Salmon and Aquatic Species

Correcting Fish Barriers



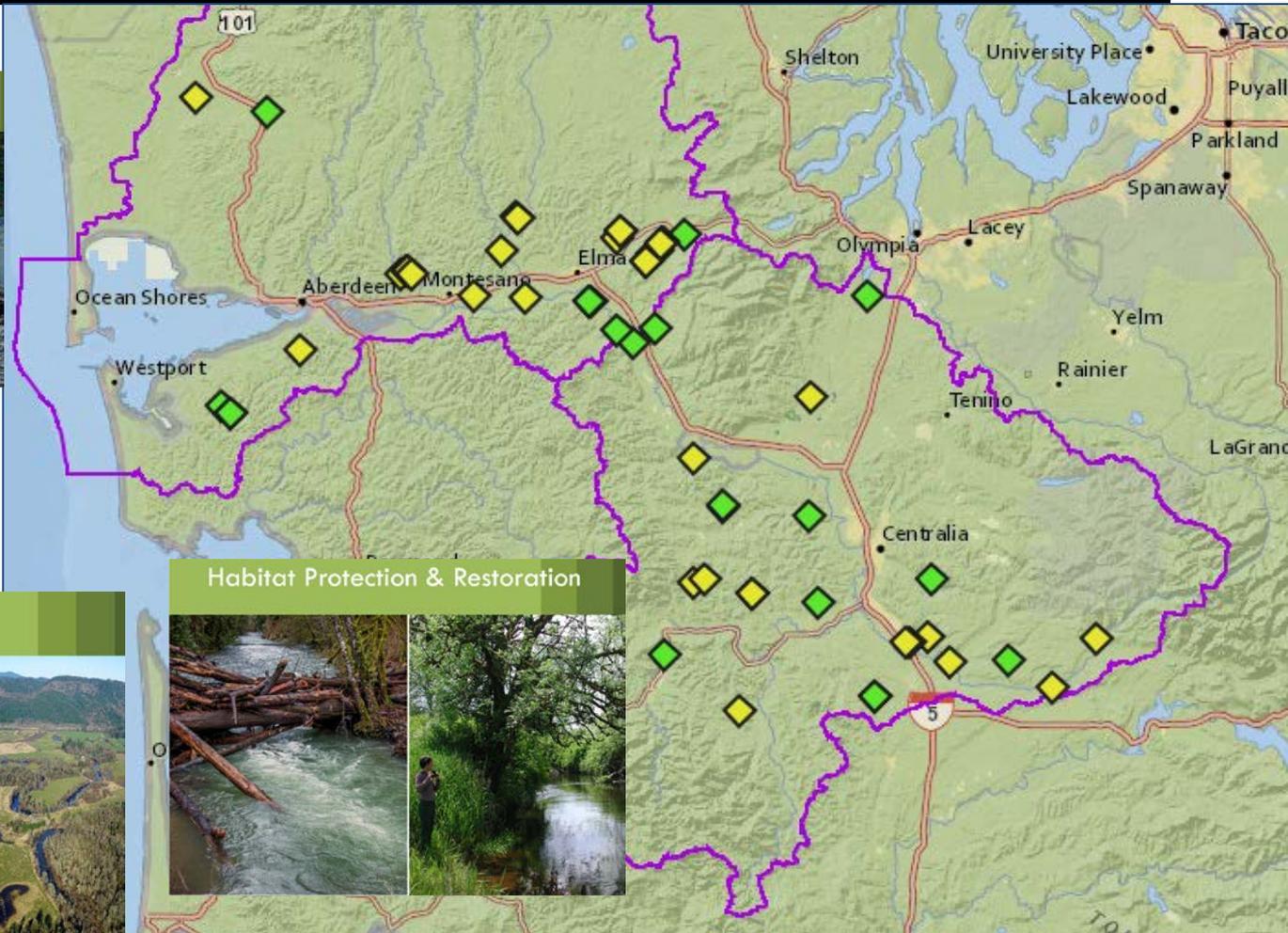
Results so far (2019) . . .

- 23 Complete (\$3.8M)
- 31 Underway (\$7.9)

Uplands & Floodplains



Habitat Protection & Restoration



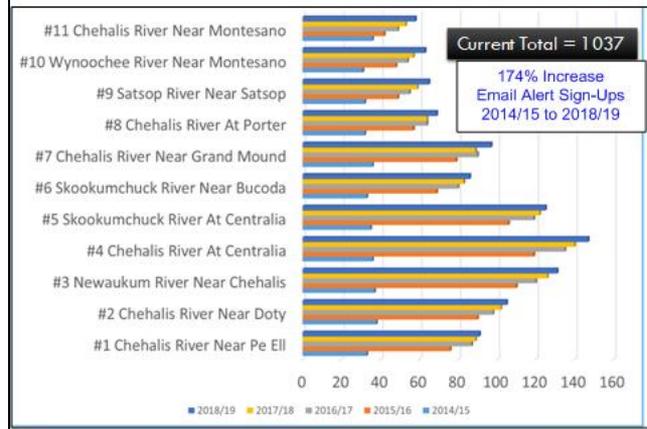
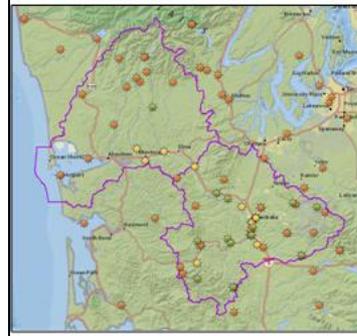
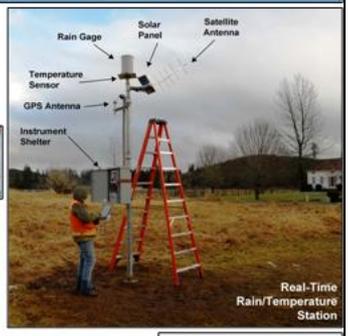
7. Restore Salmon and Aquatic Species

Other Fish and Aquatic Species



8. Early Flood Warning

- www.chehalisriverflood.com
- Front-facing website.
- Data collection, data synchronization.
- Improved forecasting, early-warning.

Chehalis River Basin - Flood Warning System
www.chehalisriverflood.com

Chehalis Basin Flood Warning & Alert System
www.chehalisriverflood.com

CHEHALIS RIVER BASIN FLOOD AUTHORITY

Contact: Scott Boettcher; Staff, Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority; 360/480-6600; scottb@sbg-h-partners.com 23 10/17/2019

Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .



Chehalis
River near
Doty
USGS

Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .



**Clearing Mud in
Curtis, WA**
STEVE RINGMAN /
SEATTLE TIMES

Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .



**Curtis, WA, Aftermath
of 7 Feet of Water**
STEVE RINGMAN /
SEATTLE TIMES

Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .

**Chandler Road Bridge
near Doty, WA**
STEVE RINGMAN /
SEATTLE TIMES



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Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .



December 2020

Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .



December 2020

Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .

I-5 Under Water
BRUCE ELY /
OREGONIAN



Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .

Chehalis, WA
STEVE RINGMAN /
SEATTLE TIMES



December 2020

Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .



December 2020

Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .

**Jackson Street,
Centralia, WA**
STEVE RINGMAN /
SEATTLE TIMES



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Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .



I-5 Under Water
BRUCE ELY / OREGONIAN

Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .



Photos Source:
WSDOT

December
2020

Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .



December 2020

Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .

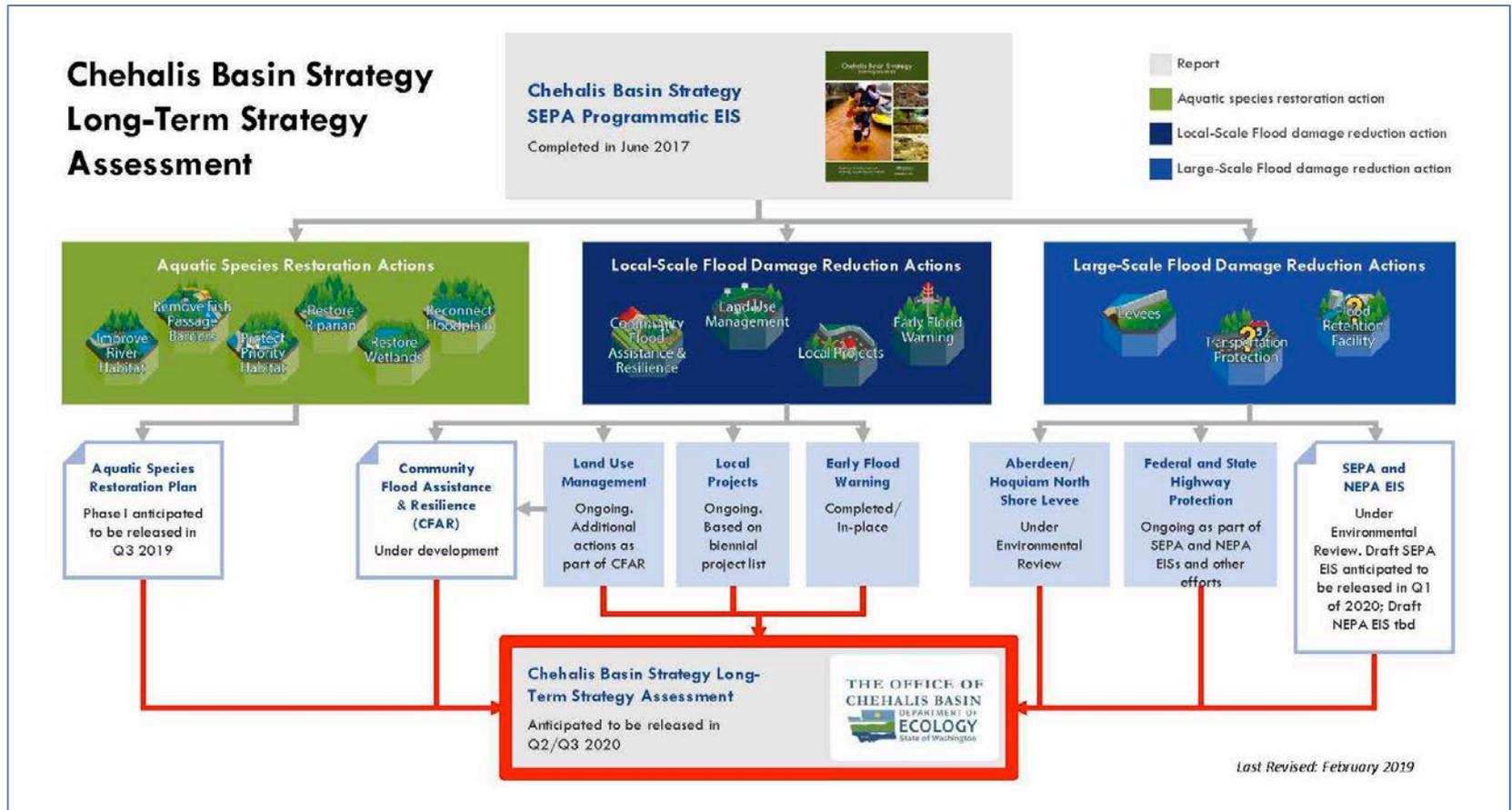


Closing – 2007 Flood Damage . . .



**Wakefield Road,
Elma, WA**
GREG GILBERT /
SEATTLE TIMES

What's Next – Long-Term Strategy



<https://www.ezview.wa.gov/DesktopModules/Documents2/View.aspx?tabID=37068&alias=1962&mid=70197&ItemID=8343>

For Further Information . . .

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Edna Fund, Lewis County Representative

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360/407-6781

chrb461@ECY.WA.GOV

Key Links . . .

Key Organizations:

1. Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority -- www.ezview.wa.gov/chehalisfloodauthority
2. Office of Chehalis Basin -- <https://ecology.wa.gov/About-us/Get-to-know-us/Our-Programs/Office-of-Chehalis-Basin>
3. Chehalis Basin Board -- https://www.ezview.wa.gov/site/alias_1962/37068/chehalis_basin_board.aspx
4. Chehalis River Basin Flood Control Zone District -- <https://www.chehalisriverbasinfczd.com/>
5. Chehalis Basin Lead Entity -- <http://www.chehalisleadentity.org/>

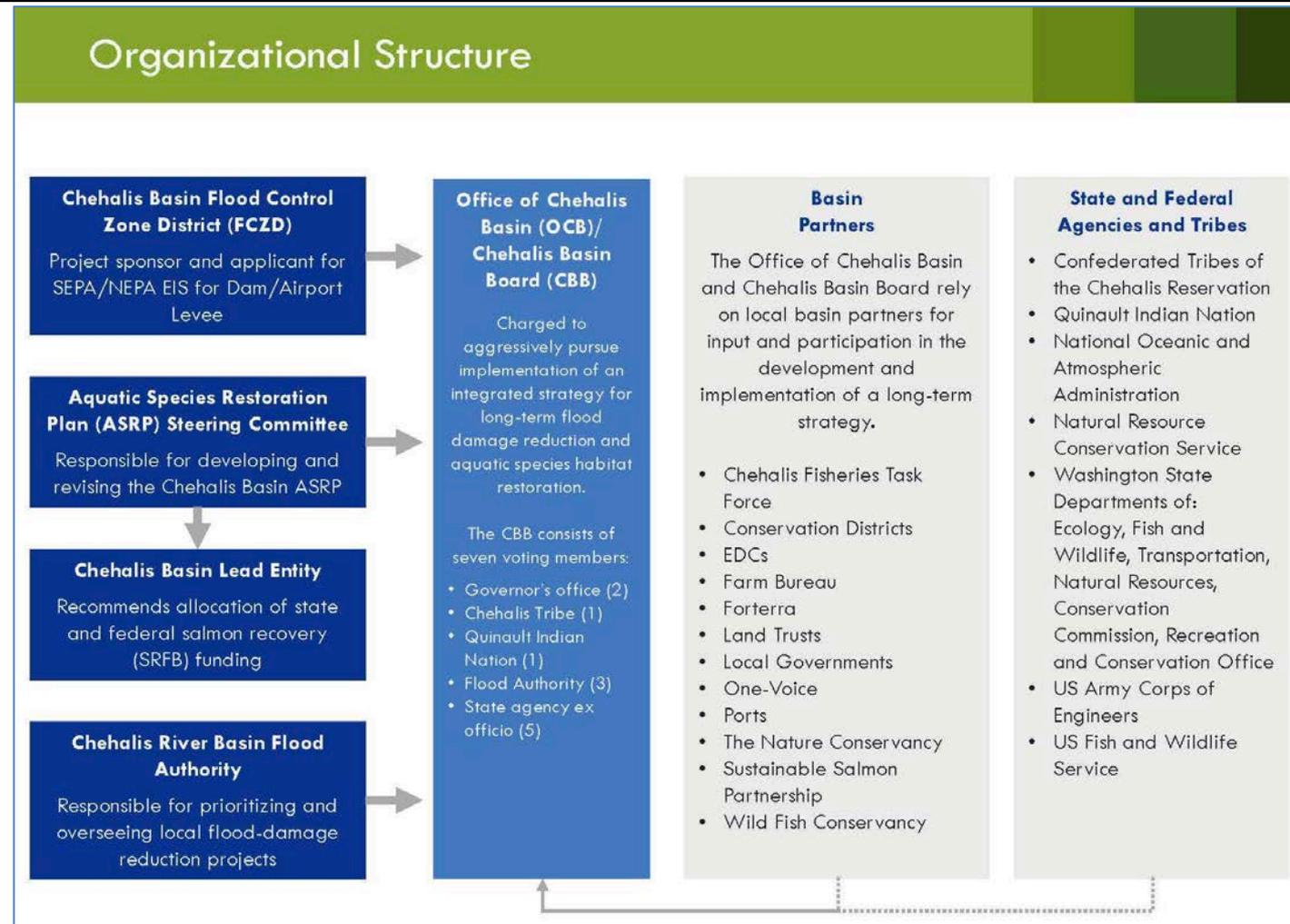
Key Activity Areas:

1. Flood Warning System -- www.chehalisriverflood.com
2. Local Projects -- https://www.ezview.wa.gov/site/alias_1492/34489/local_projects.aspx
3. EIS -- <https://ecology.wa.gov/About-us/Get-to-know-us/Our-Programs/Office-of-Chehalis-Basin/EIS>
4. Long-Term Strategy -- <https://www.ezview.wa.gov/DesktopModules/Documents2/View.aspx?tabID=37068&alias=1962&mid=70197&ItemID=8343>
5. Chehalis Basin Strategy -- www.chehalisbasinstrategy.com
6. ASRP -- <http://chehalisbasinstrategy.com/asrp/>
7. Flood Retention Facility (operation) -- https://www.dropbox.com/s/cnlkmoj3ftw06ag/Chehalis_Final_09.30.2019.mp4?dl=0 (visualization)

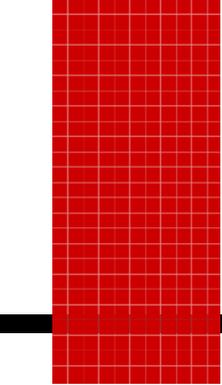
Also → Sign-Up for Email Gage Alerts –

https://www.ezview.wa.gov/Portals/_1492/images/Flood%20Warning%20System%20Gage%20Alerts%20-%202011-13-2020.pdf

Key Organizations . . .



December 2020



Thank You . . .

Thank You!

Note:

This Presentation is Available at
“Chehalis River Basin Flood Authority” Website
at www.ezview.wa.gov/chehalisfloodauthority.

Email Distribution Lists

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