

**There are currently 30 PFAS chemicals listed on the TEDX List of Potential Endocrine Disruptors. Endocrine disrupting activity for these chemicals was identified in more than 50 peer reviewed studies.** These chemicals are associated with a variety of endocrine effects from disrupting thyroid hormones important for proper neurodevelopment to activating hormone receptors that impact obesity and lipid metabolism. Some are associated with altered development.

## PFBA

- Increased liver weight and hypertrophy in mice Foreman et al. 2009
- PPAR $\alpha$  activator *in vitro* Rosenmai et al. 2016  
Ishibashi et al. 2011

## PFPeA

- Cord blood levels associated with cord blood thyroid hormone, which is important for neurodevelopment Shah-Kulkarni et al. 2016
- Positively associated with thyroglobulin antibody and microsomal antibody Li et al. 2017
- PPAR $\alpha$  activator *in vitro* in many cell systems Wolf et al. 2012  
Rosenmai et al. 2017  
Ishibashi et al. 2011

## PFHxA

- Positively associated with thyroglobulin antibody and microsomal antibody Li et al. 2017
- Disrupted thyroid hormone responsive gene expression in neuronal cells from two bird species Vongphachan et al. 2011
- PPAR $\alpha$  activator *in vitro* Wolf et al. 2012  
Rosenmai et al. 2016

## 6:2 FTOH

- Activate estrogen-responsive gene expression in male fish Ishibashi et al. 2008
- Increased production of estradiol *in vitro* Rosenmai et al. 2016
- Increased proliferation of estrogen responsive cells and altered estrogen responsive gene expression *in vitro* Maras et al. 2006

**Importantly, a lack of evidence does not indicate a lack of effect. Rather it indicates that not all of these chemicals have been tested for important biological activity yet.**

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Rosenmai et al. 2016

## PFHpA

- PPAR $\alpha$  and PPAR $\gamma$  activator *in vitro* in multiple cell systems Rosenmai et al. 2016  
Rosenmai et al. 2017  
Wolf et al. 2012
- Disrupted thyroid hormone responsive gene expression in neuronal cells from two bird species Vongphachan et al. 2011

## PFBS

- Hypothyroxinemia, developmental abnormalities, and altered puberty after fetal exposure in mice Feng et al. 2017
- Inhibited aromatase activity *in vitro* Gorrochategui et al. 2014
- Altered expression of estrogen and androgen receptor in tadpoles Lou et al. 2013
- PPAR $\alpha$  activator *in vitro* Rosenmai et al. 2017
- Disrupted thyroid hormone responsive gene expression in neuronal cells from chicken Vongphachan et al. 2011

## 4:2 FTOH

- Estrogen receptor activator *in vitro* Rosenmai et al. 2016

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